



**Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit**  
State Examinations Commission

**Leaving Certificate 2019**

**Marking Scheme**

**Ancient Greek**

**Ordinary Level**

## **Note to teachers and students on the use of published marking schemes**

Marking schemes published by the State Examinations Commission are not intended to be standalone documents. They are an essential resource for examiners who receive training in the correct interpretation and application of the scheme. This training involves, among other things, marking samples of student work and discussing the marks awarded, so as to clarify the correct application of the scheme. The work of examiners is subsequently monitored by Advising Examiners to ensure consistent and accurate application of the marking scheme. This process is overseen by the Chief Examiner, usually assisted by a Chief Advising Examiner. The Chief Examiner is the final authority regarding whether or not the marking scheme has been correctly applied to any piece of candidate work.

Marking schemes are working documents. While a draft marking scheme is prepared in advance of the examination, the scheme is not finalised until examiners have applied it to candidates' work and the feedback from all examiners has been collated and considered in light of the full range of responses of candidates, the overall level of difficulty of the examination and the need to maintain consistency in standards from year to year. This published document contains the finalised scheme, as it was applied to all candidates' work.

In the case of marking schemes that include model solutions or answers, it should be noted that these are not intended to be exhaustive. Variations and alternatives may also be acceptable. Examiners must consider all answers on their merits, and will have consulted with their Advising Examiners when in doubt.

## **Future Marking Schemes**

Assumptions about future marking schemes on the basis of past schemes should be avoided. While the underlying assessment principles remain the same, the details of the marking of a particular type of question may change in the context of the contribution of that question to the overall examination in a given year. The Chief Examiner in any given year has the responsibility to determine how best to ensure the fair and accurate assessment of candidates' work and to ensure consistency in the standard of the assessment from year to year. Accordingly, aspects of the structure, detail and application of the marking scheme for a particular examination are subject to change from one year to the next without notice.

**MARKING SCHEME**  
**ANCIENT GREEK—LEAVING CERTIFICATE—ORDINARY LEVEL—2019**

1. Any two of A, B, C, D. (2 x 105) [210]

**A.**

μετὰ δὲ ταῦτα .....	τὰς Ἀθήνας·	14
καὶ ὁ Λύσανδρος .....	τὸν Πειραιᾶ.	10
οἱ δ' Ἀθηναῖοι .....	πρεσβευτὰς ἔπεμψαν,	16
βουλόμενοι σύμμαχοι .....	συνθήκας ποιείσθαι.	16
οἱ δ' οὐκ .....	Λακεδαίμονα ἔπεμψαν.	13
οἱ δ' ἔφοροι .....	ποιείσθαι ἐθέλουσι,	8
ἀλλὰ δεῖ .....	ὅποι ἂν ἡγῶνται.	28

**B.**

πρὶν δὲ .....	Ἀθηναίων ἦσαν·	19
καὶ οὐδεὶς .....	τοὺς ποιήσαντας.	5
οἱ δ' Ἀθηναῖοι .....	εἴ τις μηνύσειεν.	19
δεινὸν γὰρ .....	τοῦ ἔκπλου οἰωνός.	10
καὶ οὐδὲν .....	ἐδύναντο μανθάνειν,	10
ἔλεγον δέ τινες .....	Ἀλκιβιάδην ἠτιῶντο.	14
καὶ ὁ μὲν .....	πρὶν πλεῦσαι,	7
οἱ δὲ ἐχθροὶ .....	εὐθύς πλεῖν,	14
ἐθέλοντες ὕστερον .....	τὴν πόλιν.	7

**C.**

ἐγὼ δέ .....	κᾶθρεψ',	11
ὀφείλω δ' .....	ὑπερθνήσκειν σέθεν·	7
οὐ γὰρ .....	οὐδ' Ἑλληνικόν.	20
σαυτῷ γὰρ .....	ἔφυς·	10
ἃ δ' ἡμῶν .....	τυγχάνειν ἔχεις.	8
πολλῶν μὲν .....	λείψω·	11
πατρὸς γὰρ .....	ἐδεξάμην πάρα·	8
χαίρεις ὀρώων .....	χαίρειν δοκέεις;	10
ἢ μὴν .....	γλυκύ.	20

**D.**

ἐν δέ .....	Πραμνείῳ ἐκύκα·	19
ἀνέμισγε δὲ .....	πατρίδος αἴης.	14
αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ .....	συφεοῖσιν ἔέργνυ.	19
οἱ δὲ συῶν .....	πάρως περ.	29
ὥς οἱ .....	καρπὸν τε κρανείης.	24

2. [100]

(i) Translate into English. (60)

ἐπειδὴ δὲ.....	ἀγάλματα θεῶν·	13
ἔπειτα φωνῆν.....	τροφὰς ἡύρετο.	11
οὕτω δὲ.....	οὐκ ἦσαν·	6
ἀπώλλυντο οὖν.....	ἀσθενέστεροι εἶναι,	6
καὶ ἡ δημιουργικὴ.....	πόλεμον ἐνδεής —	9
πολιτικὴν γὰρ.....	μέρος πολεμική —	4
ἐζήτουν δὲ.....	κτίζοντες πόλεις·	4
ὅτ' οὖν ἀθροισθεῖεν.....	σκεδαννύμενοι διεφθείροντο.	7

(ii) Answer any four. (4 x 10) (40)

- (a) Impression ex 10.
- (b) Impression ex 10.
- (c) Impression ex 10.
- (d) 5 + 5.
- (e) Impression ex 10.
- (f) Impression ex 10.

3. Answer three questions. (3 x 30) [90]

A.

- (i) 8 + 8 + 7 + 7
- (ii) (8 + 7) + (8 + 7)
- (iii) 8 + 8 + 7 + 7
- (iv) (8 + 7) + (8 + 7)

B.

- (i) 10 + 10 + 10
- (ii) 10 + 10 + 10
- (iii) 10 + 10 + 10
- (iv) (8 + 7) + (8 + 7)

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