



2007

**JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS**

**ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES  
(E.S.S.)**

**ORDINARY LEVEL**

**GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND MARKING  
SCHEME**

## **An Teastas Soisearach E.S.S. 2006 O.L.**

### **Marking Scheme: Faoi Run**

- 1** The procedures for marking will consist of:
  - (a) Careful reading and analysis of all answers.
  - (b) Allocation of marks to the components according to the agreed scheme.
  - (c) Addition of the marks with attention to:
    - (i) maximum per section.
    - (ii) maximum per question.
- 2** **Components**
  - (a) Facts
    - (i) Identification of visually prepared data.
    - (ii) Stating facts.
  - (b) Significant Relevant Statements (SRS)
    - (i) A fact, aspect or phase of the topic.
    - (ii) An explanation of a term or concept relevant to the topic.
    - (iii) A valid interpretation, comment, opinion, judgement relevant to the topic.
    - (iv) 2/3 tentative statements of fact etc.
    - (v) An important cause/effect.
    - (vi) Valid introductory material.
- 3** **Marking**
  - (a) Starting from the beginning of the answer, tick clearly thus (/) each fact or SRS.
  - (b) The Cumulative Mark

Award the marks agreed on the marking scheme to each fact or SRS.
  - (c) Total the marks awarded to each part of the question in the margin thus > before marking the remainder. Put in the grand total for the question number in the L.H. margin.
  - (d) Read all the questions even the excess, repeated or cancelled. The answer gaining most marks is accepted within the rubrics of the examination paper.
  - (e) After each question is marked and totaled add marks to the previous question in a box at the bottom of the page and this is a check to ensure the marks on the front cover are totaled correctly at the end.

## QUESTION 1

(24 marks)

(A) **MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS** – 12 from the following:

- 1 (a) ringforts
- 2 (b) monks
- 3 (d) Garda Station
- 4 (b) dragon ship
- 5 (a) water
- 6 (b) England
- 7 (b) steam
- 8 (b) factories
- 9 (a) detached
- 10 (a) degrees
- 11 (d) huge tidal wave
- 12 (b) Greece
- 13 (c) immigrants
- 14 (c) or (d) castles

(1x12) = 12m

## (B) **ANCIENT WORLDS**

(6 marks)

Two relevant statements on one of the topics from one of the civilisations.

(3+3) = 6m

## (C) **IRISH MONASTERIES**

(6 marks)

- 1 (a) round tower/tower = 1m  
(b) church/praying = 1m
- 2 One relevant point e.g. protection/hiding/  
storing valuables/look-out tower/belfry/  
etc.
- 3 Two items e.g. gold/silver/chalices/crosses/  
manuscripts/jewellery/food/  
jewellery/etc.

(1+1) = 2m

2m

(1+1) = 2m

**QUESTION 2**

**(24 marks)**

**(A) PLANTATION IN 17<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY IRELAND**

**(24 marks)**

- 1 One valid explanation e.g. yard/with stone wall around yard/etc. 3m
- 2 England/Britain 3m
- 3 Baptist James Esq. 4m
- 4 Two valid reasons e.g. English wanted to take control/take over lands/ English rule/ custom/etc. (3+3) = 6m
- 5 Two valid statements from before/during/after. (4+4) = 8m

**OR**

**(B) BRAZIL IN THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

**(24 marks)**

- 1 Sao Paulo 1m
- 2 One valid explanation e.g. countryside/ country/farm/etc. 2m
- 3 One pull factor from jobs/to make money/etc. 2m
- 4 One push factor from no jobs/no money/etc. 2m
- 5 Close to centre of city/very nice houses. 2m
- 6 Two valid problems. (2+1) = 3m
- 7 No = 1m

- |   |            |
|---|------------|
| One valid reason = 1m   | 2m         |
| 8 No money/self-help/to improve their houses/<br>poverty/etc. | 2m         |
| 9 One valid problem.  | 1m         |
| 10 One valid problem.   | 1m         |
| 11 One valid reason.  | 3m         |
| 12 Yes = 1m Reason = 2m/<br>No = 1m Reason = 2m/Reason = 3m   | (1+2) = 3m |

**QUESTION 3 (24 marks)**

**(A) THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION (12 marks)**

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| 1 Bryant May match factory/match/Bryant/<br>May  | 1m         |
| 2 14   | 1m         |
| 3 No = 1m<br>One valid explanation = 1m/<br>Reason with 'no' implied = 2m  | (1+1) = 2m |
| 4 No = 1m<br>One valid explanation = 1m/<br>Reason with 'no' implied = 2m  | (1+1) = 2m |
| 5 Forced the workers to sign a statement<br>that they were happy with their working conditions/<br>forced the workers to sign a statement. | 1m         |
| 6 1400 women.  | 1m         |
| 7 3 weeks.   | 1m         |
| 8 One valid explanation e.g.workers/looking for<br>better pay/better conditions/etc.   | 2m         |
| 9 SIPTU/C  | 1m         |

**(B) WORLD WAR I**

**(12 marks)**

- 1 Arthur Empey 1m
- 2 1917 1m
- 3 Yes = 1m  
One valid reason = 2m/  
Reason with 'yes' implied.  
(must have some kind of reference  
to the trenches.) = 3m (1+2) = 3m
- 4 Smoke helmet/vile-smelling thing/helmet. 1m
- 5 Two relevant statements. (3+3) = 6m

**OR**

**(C) WORLD WAR II**

**(12marks)**

- 1 One point from: to make sure no light was showing/  
as this might help German planes see targets  
during their bombing raids. 2m
- 2 One from: heavy black-out curtains/ paint/  
lights switched off/dimmed lights. 2m
- 3 Yes = 1m Reason = 1m/  
no = 1m Reason = 1m/  
One valid reason (with yes/no implied) = 2m (1+1) = 2m
- 4 Two relevant statements. (3+3) = 6m

**QUESTION 4** (24 marks)

**(A) THE DEVELOPED WORLD - RURAL** (8 marks)

- 1 43km 1m
- 2 26km 1m
- 3 One valid reason. 2m
- 4 Two valid reasons. (1+1) = 2m
- 5 Yes = 1m Reason = 1m/  
No = 1m Reason = 1m/  
One valid reason = 2m (1+1) = 2m

**(B) THE DEVELOPED WORLD –URBAN** (8 marks)

- 1 3.5km 1m
- 2 Urban 1m
- 3 One valid explanation e.g. part of a city/  
place to live/ edge of a city/in the city/ etc. 2m
- 4 Two valid problems. (1+1) = 2m
- 5 Yes = 1m Reason = 1m  
No = 1m Reason = 1m  
One valid reason (with yes/no implied). = 2m 2m

**(C) A DIVIDED WORLD** (8marks)

- 1 59.60 1m
- 2 31.10 1m
- 3 2.40 1m

- 4 One valid reason: they have to come from Asia  
or Latin America/they come from far away/  
they come by ship/etc. 2m
- 5 One valid reason. 3m
- QUESTION 5 (24 marks)**
- 1 Belgooly River 2m
- 2 R600 2m
- 3 One from R604/R605/R606/R607/R611 2m
- 4 Two 2m
- 5 Any two pieces of evidence e.g. standing stone/  
graveyard/burial ground/fulachtai fia/fortified  
house/priory/boulder burial/Holy Well/church/  
ringfort/Hangman's Point/etc. (2+2) = 4m
- 6 Two valid sporting or leisure activities:  
e.g. water sports/sunbathing/fishing/  
golf/walking/historical sites/shopping/  
tennis courts/etc. (2+2) = 4m
- 7 Church/etc. 2m
- 8 New = 1m. Reason = 1m 2m  
Old = 1m. Reason = 1m
- 9 Two types of boat e.g. yachts/fishing boats/  
pleasure boats/etc = 2  
Or One type of boat with any extra information  
as a description/etc. (2+2) = 4m