



Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit
State Examinations Commission

Junior Certificate 2018

Marking Scheme

Ancient Greek

Higher Level

Note to teachers and students on the use of published marking schemes

Marking schemes published by the State Examinations Commission are not intended to be standalone documents. They are an essential resource for examiners who receive training in the correct interpretation and application of the scheme. This training involves, among other things, marking samples of student work and discussing the marks awarded, so as to clarify the correct application of the scheme. The work of examiners is subsequently monitored by Advising Examiners to ensure consistent and accurate application of the marking scheme. This process is overseen by the Chief Examiner, usually assisted by a Chief Advising Examiner. The Chief Examiner is the final authority regarding whether or not the marking scheme has been correctly applied to any piece of candidate work.

Marking schemes are working documents. While a draft marking scheme is prepared in advance of the examination, the scheme is not finalised until examiners have applied it to candidates' work and the feedback from all examiners has been collated and considered in light of the full range of responses of candidates, the overall level of difficulty of the examination and the need to maintain consistency in standards from year to year. This published document contains the finalised scheme, as it was applied to all candidates' work.

In the case of marking schemes that include model solutions or answers, it should be noted that these are not intended to be exhaustive. Variations and alternatives may also be acceptable. Examiners must consider all answers on their merits, and will have consulted with their Advising Examiners when in doubt.

Future Marking Schemes

Assumptions about future marking schemes on the basis of past schemes should be avoided. While the underlying assessment principles remain the same, the details of the marking of a particular type of question may change in the context of the contribution of that question to the overall examination in a given year. The Chief Examiner in any given year has the responsibility to determine how best to ensure the fair and accurate assessment of candidates' work and to ensure consistency in the standard of the assessment from year to year. Accordingly, aspects of the structure, detail and application of the marking scheme for a particular examination are subject to change from one year to the next without notice.

1. **[50]**
A. Translate into English. (40)

Τὴν Δήμητρα.....μητέρα εἶναι.	5
ἐδίδαξε δ'ἦν σίτος.	9
θυγατέρα δ' τὴν Περσοφόνην·	5
παρθένος δ' νερτέρων θεός.	6
ἀγανακτοῦσα δ' τοὺς ἀνθρώπους.	7
ἔπαυσαν δὲ.....μητρὸς διάξειν.	8

B. Answer one question. (10)
 (i) Impression ex 10
 (ii) Impression ex 10

2. **[50]**
A. Translate into English. (40)

Τοῖς Βακχιάδαιςαὐτῶν καταλύσει.	9
ἐπεὶ δ' βρέφος ἀποκτενοῦντας.	9
καὶ παρελθόντες..... παιδίον εἰλεῖν·	5
ἢ δὲ γυνή, αὐτὸ ἐνί.	5
καὶ τοῖς εὐθύς ἀποκτεῖναι·	7
ἀλλὰ τῶ.....αὐτὸν κατοικτεῖρειν.	5

B. Answer one question. (10)
 (i) Impression ex 10
 (ii) Impression ex 10

3.	Translate into English.	[80]
	οἱ δὲ Πέρσαι τὴν Ἑλλάδα.	7
	οἱ δ' Ἀθηναῖοι πόλει μένειν.	13
	τέλος δ' αὐτοὺς πείθει.	7
	δι' ὀλίγου Μαραθῶνα ἀφίκοντο.	10
	καὶ οἱ δις ἐβοήθησαν.	20
	καὶ ἐν στρατιώτας, ἐνίκησαν.	16
	οἱ δὲ Πέρσαι τάχιστα ἔφυγον.	7

4. Answer any six questions. (6 x 13) + 2 = **[80]**

(a) – (e): 13 marks each.

(f) – (h): (9 + 4) each.

(a) Through a very great wood. Many of them died because of the snow.

(b) To cut down many trees and to prepare a camp and fire.

(c) A soldier, half-dead, came into the camp and fell to the ground.

(d) He ordered him to sit near the fire on the chair.

(e) Amazed, because he was sitting in the king's chair.

(f) κελεύω, εἰσέρχομαι, λείπω.

(g) ὕλης, Ἀλεξάνδρου, πυρός.

(h) δένδρον (tree), λόγος (word, story).

5. Translate into Greek. **[80]**

Five sentences (5 x 16).

6. Answer one question. **[30]**

(a) 10 + 10 + 10. Up to 4 marks to be deducted for omission of required item.

(b) 10 + 10 + 10.

7. Answer one question. **[30]**

(a) (4 + 4 + 4) + 18.

(b) 10 + 10 + 10.